

## Handouts B–G Answer Keys

### Handout B: Constitution and Amendments Answer Key

The United States Constitution (1789)

1. The president has the power to carry out the laws. He is in charge of the armed forces, and he is responsible for making sure the laws are enforced.
2. The militia could refer to the National Guard.

The Tenth Amendment (1791)

1. The states or the people

The Fourteenth Amendment (1868)

2. States cannot make laws that do not apply

### Handout C: Images of Desegregation Answer Key

1. They are forcing the protestors to leave at gunpoint.
2. This is a more forceful kind of crowd control than depicted in the photo at the right.

### Handout D: The Mayor and the President - Tuesday, September 24, 1957 Answer Key

1. The morning of Tuesday, September 24, 1957.
2. This message sounds urgent and begs the President for help. Accept reasoned answers.

### Handout E: Executive Order 10730, September 24, 1957 Answer Key

1. An executive order.
2. To show that he has attempted to resolve the situation without force but that the obstruction of the laws continues.
3. Calling the U.S. military into service, including the National Guard in Arkansas.
4. Steps to disperse the mob and enforce desegregation in Little Rock.

### Handout F: Eisenhower's Address to the Nation, September 24, 1957 Answer Key

1. Violent obstruction of the law is not an acceptable way to express disagreement.
2. the assurance that the executive branch will enforce the laws faithfully.
3. in cases with extraordinary circumstances and when the state requests help.

### Handout G: Analyzing Documents Answer Key

1. Accept reasoned answers.